

MILIK PERPUSTAKAAN
STAIN ZAWIYAH COT KALA LANGSA

AN ANALYSIS OF DEDUCTIVE AND INDUCTIVE PARAGRAPH
IN ENGLISH TEMPO MAGAZINE

THESIS

Submitted by :

ISKANDAR

The Student of English Department
Tarbiyah Faculty
Student No : 140800132



STATE COLLEGE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
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2013 M / 1435 H

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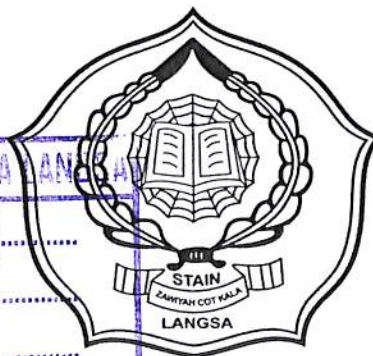
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THESIS

**Submitted to The Tarbiyah Faculty STAIN Zawiyah Cot Kala
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As a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for Sarjana
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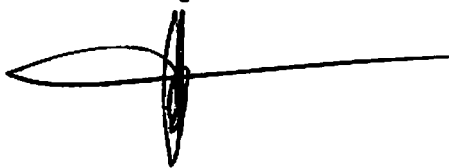
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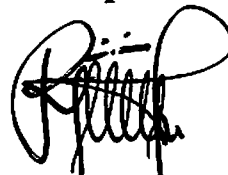
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On :
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Finally, the writer hopes the readers to give any crtitic, respond, and any correction for the mistakes of this thesis. The writer realized that this thesis is still far from being perfect. May this thesis be useful and may it be one of the reference for the next research and enchane our knowledge. May Allah SWT bless us forever? Amin Ya Rabbal 'Alamin.

Langsa, Oktober 2013

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ABSTRACT

The tempo is one of the magazines in Indonesia. It is one of the magazine which is written in English. Tempo magazine has several columns such as prelude, opinion, national, economy, law, international, arts, profile, and lifestyle. Here, the writer takes all columns as a material which will be analyzed. The writer analyzed the paragraph in that all column. The writer collected all paragraph books as a guidance of the research. This study is to find out what is the dominant type of paragraph which is used English tempo magazine and how often does the paragraph occur in English Tempo magazine, mean while, the study was based on descriptive quantitative design as it describes the paragraph on the Tempo magazine. The sources of data which is in this research consist of 2 kinds such as primary data which is obtained from the Tempo magazine and secondary data which is obtained from the paragraph books in order to strengthen the data that has been collected. Techniques of data collected also consist of 2 ways such as direct observation and documentation. The writer analyzed the paragraph one by one. After the writer did the research from 9th December 2012. The writer found that deductive paragraph is the dominant tense which is used in the magazine. From the result of analysis, it proved that using of deductive paragraph is 33 (75%) paragraph and the using of inductive paragraph is 11 (25%) paragraph. It indicates that most of the news are the event which occurred in deductive paragraph.

Keyword : deductive paragraph, inductive paragraph, all column.

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. The Background of the study

In the global era English is very important. English as an international language used to communicate by all people in the world. English is the most important in any knowledge for there are millions of books, magazine, newspapers, and articles written in English.

One way to get information from every area is reading the magazine. Magazine provides accurate information. Magazine is also a cheap media. Magazine has many advantages by reading magazine. The reader finds information in every area.

In Indonesia, there is a magazine which uses English language it is the Tempo. The Tempo is a daily English magazine in Indonesia. In general, the information on the magazine occurs in the paragraph. Many people who read the magazine but they do not about paragraph of the magazine.

According to Wren and Martin, paragraph is a number of sentences grouped together and relating to one topic or a group of related sentences that develop a single point¹. It means that a paragraph could contain a series of brief example or a single long illustration of a general point. It might describe a place, character, or process, narrate a series of event, compare or contrast two or more things, classify item into categories, or describe causes and effect. According

¹Wren and Martin. *High school English Grammar and Composition* (New Delhi: S. Chand & Company Ltd, 1999) P . 130

Mansurudin paragraph is part of an essay consists of a number of sentences that reveal information unit with the main idea as the controlling mind and explanatory supporters². In the paragraph contains topic sentences. In this paragraph, the topic sentence serves as the controller of the entire paragraph. If in view of the location of the topic sentences or view point based on the look and the way his reasoning, the kind of paragraph is divided into three parts, namely deductive, inductive and deductive-inductive. But the writer only focus of deductive and inductive, deductive paragraph is the topic sentence is usually in the first sentence of the paragraph. It means that paragraph begins by starting the main idea and then followed by the idea of a special nature. Meanwhile, inductive paragraph is the topic sentence is in the last paragraph. This paragraph is kind of the opposite of deductive paragraph, which is begins with a special mention of the idea, and then followed the general idea.

Deductive paragraph is a paragraph which has topic sentences in the first paragraph and explanation sentences there is in the last paragraph. The writer only focus on the location of topic sentence on the deductive paragraph topic, which is the writer have to analyze it correctly. Type of this paragraph start with writing the main idea at the beginning of the paragraph then describe the specific settlement.

Inductive paragraph is called particular- general of paragraph that is a paragraph, which the start of the paragraph mention of the particular problems can be a general conclusion that the covered all particular event before it. The topic

²Mansurudin, Susilo, *language*, UIN-Maliki Press.2010.P.30

sentences in the last paragraph. The writer analyzes the type of this paragraph to determine of the topic sentence. Where the description in this paragraph at the start of the specific things then summarize the discussion at the end of the paragraph³.

Many people who read the magazine do not pay attention to the occurrence of an event. Many people who read the magazine but they do not understand about paragraph of the magazine. They only read all of the story or text in the paragraph but they do not care of type in each paragraph. The writer considers that there are several factors why people who read the magazine do not pay attention to the time of events they are some reasons. First, Many people are lazy to pay attention to the event, second, They do not know the system of paragraph in English, and the third, They are very interested in the themes that exist in magazine, so that they ignore time of event.

Based on the explanation above, the writer chooses the title **AN ANALYSIS OF DEDUCTIVE AND INDUCTIVE PARAGRAPH IN ENGLISH TEMPO MAGAZINE (Edition: December 9th, 2012.)**

B. The problem of the study

The problem of the study as follows:

1. What is the dominant type of paragraph which is used in English Tempo magazine?
2. How often does the paragraph occur in English Tempo Magazine?

³Wiradi, *Definition of Analisis*, http://carapedia.com/pengertian_definisi_analisis_info2056.html (online) accessed on Sep 03, 2013

C. The purpose of the study

The purpose of this study are:

1. To find out the dominant deductive or inductive paragraph which is used in English Tempo magazine
2. To find out the frequency of the paragraph in English Tempo magazine

D. The significance of the Study

1. For the writer can add the knowledge about analysis English Tempo magazine especially deductive and inductive paragraph
2. The writer hopes that the result of the study can add some information for the readers about deductive and inductive paragraph in English Tempo.

E. Limitation of the Study

The writer only focuses in analyzing the Deductive and Inductive paragraph On the English Tempo magazine which is printed on 9st December 2012.

F. Terminology

There are some terms that will be explained by the writer, they are, paragraph, deductive paragraph, inductive paragraph.

1. Paragraph

Paragraph is interconnected and form a unity of the subject sat. Paragraphs are generally composed of several sentences. The sentences are

related to each other and carrying a particular subject matter⁴. From the statement above, the writer concludes that paragraph is an arrangement of words between sentences related to each other sentence main idea contained there in. Furthermore paragraph also intends to facilitate the reader to read and capture the contents of a text message

2. Deductive paragraph

Deductive paragraph is a paragraph which has topic sentences in the first paragraph and explanation sentences there is in the last paragraph. The writer only focus on the location of topic sentence on the deductive paragraph topic, which readers have to analyze it correctly. Type of this paragraph start with writing the main idea at the beginning of the paragraph then describe the specific settlement.

3. Inductive paragraph

Inductive paragraph is called particular- general of paragraph that is a paragraph, which the start of the paragraph mention of the particular problems for can a general conclusion that the covered all particular event before it. The topic sentences in the last paragraph⁵.

⁴Indah, *kind of paragraph* http://carapedia.com/jenis_jenis_paragraf_info1949.html accessed on Sep 13, 2013

⁵ Article Base. "*Paragraph*" http://www.articlebase.com/writing_articles/deductive-and-inductive-paragraph-organization-2271814.html accessed on Sep 13, 2013

The writer analyzes the type of this paragraph to determine of the topic sentence. Where the description in this end of the paragraph.