

**AN ANALYSIS OF THE EDUCATIONAL VALUES ON THE NOVEL
“YANG MISKIN DILARANG MALING” WRITTEN BY SALMAN
RUSYDIE ANWAR**

THESIS

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this research are (1) To find the educational values on the novel “*Yang Miskin Dilarang Maling*” written by Salman Rusydie Anwar and (2) To know how is the application of the educational values on the real life. This research use qualitative descriptive method that has a purpose to describe the data. The kind of this research is library research. Because the data are obtained from written materials which are closely related to the topic. The writer only use the primary data on the data source of this research. Because novel is include a fiction as primary data. The technique of collecting data on this thesis is use documentation method. The result of this research is to show 17 educational values on the novel “*Yang Miskin Dilarang Maling*” written by Salman Rusydie Anwar, there are about *Help the other, Mutual advice, Never give Up, diligent, Work hard, Respect to The other People, Honesty, Friendship, Social justice, Optimism, Trust, Social Deliberation, Ethic, Law, Grateful, Forgiveness, and Pray* and there is how its application in real life. So, in the novel *Yang Miskin Dilarang Maling* written by Salman Rusydie Anwar have the educational values that can be applied in the real life.

Key word: Education, Value, Application, Real Life.

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. The Background of Study

In general, literature is beautiful art. The beautiful art that produce in literature is a kind of minds creation of human with using language as the media of literature. Using language in literature always produces the good relation with artwork and realized with the well language. Literature also has a function for human life, and also can be useful or give pleasure, excited, and entertaining, directing and educates the readers because it contains moral values, and also it can provide beauty to the reader as a beautiful language, can distinguish good moral and not good for the readers because good literature always contains values and high moral to teach and contains religious teachings that should be followed by the reader.¹

Usually, literature was created with using written and oral. In the literature, with using language can be used as to express certain experiences or ideas. That experiences or idea can create with many kinds of literature. One kinds of the literature as the expression of the experience the idea is novel.

Novel is a word that is not familiar to be heard by the reader. Novel always present the interesting stories, inspiring, fun, light reading and provide insight for readers. The fact the novel is also used as a reading of the most popular

¹Aldon, "The Definition of Literature", Augustus, 2008, <https://aldon.wordpress.com/kurikulum/pembelajaran-sastra/> (accessed 27 October 2015)

for all people. The novel is different from the short story, even though they are a prose, but the novel is not a story that only a few pieces like a short story, but the story of novel is long and devoted one book and cover designed to fit the contents of the novel.

We know as general novel is an imaginative work which contains the fictional stories in prose. The content of the novel usual told about more story life. Basically, the novel purpose is to entertain the reader. But we have to know novel is not only useful as entertaining the reader but also give the reader the educational values. As general novel usual provide the educational values in form of moral, religious, social, and many others.

Novel is the literary work which presents images of life that is part of a social reality. Social images presented here is the life that covers public relations between people to people and between events that happen in a human life. The novel is a literary work is none other than life screen that displays various upheavals in society. Through the novel, the public can learn about life and living.

So was Salman Rusydie Anwar novel which cannot be separated from the experience of someone named Kasman. Here the writer would like to analyze the novel because this novel has the educational value. This novel is interesting which inspiration with the story of Kasman life that has bad experience in his life because poverty is a major problem in his life. Various attempts have been made to be free from poverty. But all of his opportunity as closed to him. Very

interesting novel full of stories touching exemplary consist on this novel and certainly has educational values.

This novel written by Salman Rusydie Anwar and he take the story about poverty as real of life as the portrait in life, and then poverty and after that, poverty again. He told as poverty is the real problems and that have to confront now is that poverty. Sometimes we know human have a feel he is reach but in reality he is poor, and sometimes human have feel he is poor, but in the reality he is rich. The poverty and wealth here immeasurably from the property that has from someone, but how to use this life to be better is used as the purpose of life with the other human in the surrounding of us. He makes like real in life and inspired the reader who read this novel. His story will be useful for reader as inspiration and can get the educational values that useful for our life.

This novel is interest for writer to analyze. With the story we can take the educational values. Even though only we know with novel that story. This study will be done “An analysis of the Educational Values on the novel ”Yang Miskin Dilarang Maling” written by Salman Rusydie Anwar.

B. Problem of the Study

Based on the background about, the writer states research questions as follows:

1. What are the educational values on the novel “Yang Miskin Dilarang Maling” written by Salman Rusdie Anwar?

2. How is the application of the educational values in real life?

C. The Purpose of the Study

The purposes of the study as follows:

1. To find the educational values on the novel “Yang Miskin Dilarang Maling” written by Salman Rusdie Anwar.
2. To know how the application of educational values in real life.

D. The Significant of the Study

1) Theoretically

Based on the theory, the writer hopes the result of the research can increase the knowledge in the teaching area, especially teaching about literature and the educational values on the novel in English department faculty.

2) Practically

Based on the practice, the writer hopes that this study can be a contribution for some people as follow:

- a. For Teachers

The result of this research can be inspiration for the teacher for referable in the teaching literature.

b. For readers

The result of this research is expected for reader can be more understand the content of the novel *Yang Miskin Dilarang Maling*, and can take the benefit from it. Between that expected for reader expected more observant readers in the choosing reading materials, especially the novel, choosing novels that contain a good moral message and can use the results of this research as a means of personal character development.

c. For the other researcher

This research can be guidance for another researcher to conduct the same research related to literature.

E. Terminology

1. Educational Values

In general, the definition of education is life. Education is a process to be relate with the effort involving someone self, with three aspects, namely, the way of life, attitude of life and the skill of life. To build the three aspects of that is can be due on the formal educaion, informal education, and non formal education.²

According on Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary, education is a process of teaching, training and learning, especially in schools or colleges, to improve knowledge and develop skills.³

Moral value is the standard of a good and evil, which govern an

²Eka Prihatin, *Konsep Pendidikan*, (Bandung;PT Karsa Mandiri Persada, 2008), p.3

³A S Hornby, *Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary*, 5th ed., p. 421

individual's behavior and choice.⁴

2. Novel

In the Indonesia Dictionary, novel is *Karangan prosa yang panjang, mengandung rangkaian cerita kehidupan seseorang dengan orang disekelilingnya dengan menonjolkan watak dan sifat setiap pelaku* (the long prose essay that contains the series of life of a people around to feature the character and nature of each actors).⁵

⁴ Robert Audi, *Moral Value and Human Diversity*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), p.47

⁵ Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa, *Kamus Bahasa Indonesia untuk Pelajar*, ed.1. (Rawamangun, Jakarta Timur, 2011), p.104